



**BROOKSIDE
VENEERS LTD**

SAFETY DATA SHEET

October 28, 2016

I. Product Identification

Name: Alpi Reconstituted Wood Veneer
Trade Name: Alpilignum
Manufacturer: Alpi Spa.
Importer: Brookside Veneers Ltd., contact information below

Recommended Use: furniture, cabinetry, doors, paneling, millwork. Not recommended for exterior or structural uses.

II. Hazardous Ingredients

Alpilignum wood veneer by itself is not considered a hazardous material. However, under certain conditions of processing and/or storage the following hazardous chemicals or substances may be released:

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>CAS Number</u>	<u>ACGIH Exposure Limit</u>	<u>OSHA Exposure Limit</u>
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	TLV-Ceiling 0.3 ppm	0.75 ppm 8-hour TWA 2 ppm 15-mm STEL
Wood Dust	None	1mg/m ³ 8-hour TWA	5mg/m ³ 8-hour TWA and 10mg/m ³ 15-mm STEL

NOTE 1: Small quantities of formaldehyde in the form of gas may be emitted from the veneer depending on the storage conditions. Under our testing, any formaldehyde emissions from the veneer were under the OSHA exposure limits, and laminated panels were under the CARBII standard of 0.05 ppm. Based on glue composition and emissions levels the glue used qualifies as a ULEF glue. Small quantities of formaldehyde may also be emitted from certain finishes applied by the customer, as well as substrate materials to which the veneer may be bonded. Emissions decrease through time as the veneer ages.

NOTE 2: Wood dust may be created in sawing, sanding, or otherwise machining the veneer.



By itself, Alpilignum does not emit wood dust.

III. Composition Information by volume

Ayous, Poplar, and Basswood		>90%
Modified formaldehyde glue (proprietary)	<10	
Non-metallic azoic and anthraquinone colors belonging to the acid class or direct class	<1%	
Water: veneers from 0.58mm to 0.62mm	<12%	

IV. First Aid Measures

EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURES

Eyes.....	Flush eyes with large amounts of water. Remove to fresh air. If irritation persists, get medical attention.
Skin.....	Wash affected areas with soap and water. Get medical advice if rash or persistent irritation or dermatitis occurs.
Inhalation.....	Remove to fresh air. Get medical advice if persistent irritation, severe coughing or breathing difficulty occurs.
Ingestion.....	Not applicable

V. Fire and Explosion Hazard Data

Flash Point.....	Not applicable
Autoignition Temperature....	Not available (will depend upon duration of exposure to heat source and other variables).
Explosive Limits in Air.....	See below under "Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards" Alpilignum by itself does not present an explosion hazard.
Extinguishing Media.....	Water, Carbon Dioxide, Sand
Special Fire Fighting Procedures.....	None. Follow standard procedures for wood fires.
Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards.....	Sawing, sanding or machining can produce wood dust as a by-product which may present an explosion hazard if a dust cloud contacts an ignition source. An airborne concentration of 40 grams of dust per cubic meter of air is often used as the LEL for wood dust.

VI. Accidental Release Measures

Not Applicable. Wood dust is only released when the veneer is processed. Formaldehyde will off-gas over time. Temperature and humidity will affect the rate of release.

VII. Handling and Storage

1. Provide adequate ventilation to reduce the possible build-up of formaldehyde gas, particularly when high indoor temperatures occur. Handle in a well-ventilated area with gloves to avoid prolonged skin contact. Avoid open flames, excessive heat sources, and sparks. Use face masks/filters to prevent inhalation of wood dust during processing.
2. Waste disposal - Incinerate or landfill in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.
3. Store in a safe, clean, well-ventilated area in accordance with all local industrial codes and laws.

VIII. Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

See section II above. Use face masks/filters/NIOSH approved respirators to prevent inhaling wood dust when processing the veneer. Use breathing apparatus where formaldehyde emissions exceed the exposure limits above. Use in a well ventilated area. Use goggles and safety glasses when cutting or fabricating with wood veneer. Wear gloves and proper outer garments to prevent skin irritation from handling. Some people experience greater sensitivity to selected species of wood. Wash after handling and before eating or drinking.

IX. Physical Properties

Alpilignum is a composite wood veneer composed of layers of dyed hardwood veneer bonded together in a mold and then resliced into leaves of wood veneer with a defined color and grain pattern:

Specific Gravity -	Variable, but generally between 0.3 and 1.0
Boiling Point	- Not Applicable
Melting Point	- " "
Vapor Pressure	- " "
Vapor Density	- " "
Evaporation Rate -	" "
Volatile by Volume	- " "
Solubility in Water	Essentially insoluble
Physical State	Solid
Odor	typical of wood and MF resin
Density	450-900 Kg/m3

This applies to products which have not been finished or treated.
40 grams per meter cubed is often used as the LEL for wood dust.

X. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions. Avoid contact with open flame or temperatures which will cause wood to ignite or burn. Avoid contact with strong oxidizers. High temperatures and high relative humidity increases the rate of formaldehyde emissions from Alpilignum. Exposure to humidity will cause the material to swell. A long term exposure to sunlight can result in a chemical and physical degradation.

XI. Health Hazard Data

The presence or absence of many symptoms listed depends on the level of formaldehyde gas and wood dust and other factors in the work place. Alpilignum is only one of many

potential sources of formaldehyde and wood dust in the work place.

	<u>Formaldehyde Gas</u>	<u>Wood Dust</u>
Primary Routes of Exposure	Inhalation	Inhalation Skin contact
Accute Hazards Eye Contact	May cause temporary irritation resulting in a burning sensation in eyes, nose and throat.	May cause temporary irritation
Remedy	Ventilate work area with outside air to reduce formaldehyde levels	Flush with water to remove dust particles

	<u>Formaldehyde Gas</u>	<u>Wood Dust</u>
Skin contact	Formaldehyde in liquid or solid state may cause contact dermatitis due to irritation, or to allergy in some sensitized individuals. However, contact dermatitis is unlikely to occur as a result of contact with Alpilignum since any formaldehyde released would normally be in small quantities of formaldehyde gas. See Note 1 to Section II.	May cause skin irritation and skin rash
Remedy	Sensitized persons should be removed from work area where contact occurs. Wear protective gloves.	Wear protective clothing such as long sleeved shirts and gloves and use ashing facilities

	<u>Formaldehyde Gas</u>	<u>Wood Dust</u>
Inhalation	Temporary irritation to eyes, nose and throat.	Unpleasant feeling in nasal passages, dryness of nose, sneezing, and dry cough
Remedy	Wear respirators whenever PELs may be exceeded. Move to fresh air areas	Move to fresh air areas

<u>Formaldehyde Gas</u>	<u>Wood Dust</u>
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Chronic Health Hazards

Laboratory animals exposed to 14-15 ppm of formaldehyde gas developed nasal cancer. Such levels are far above those normally observed in the workplace and those permitted by OSHA.

A Universities Associated for Research and Education in Pathology, Inc. (UAREP) panel of experts, after reviewing more than 30 epidemiological studies, concluded that "for no malignancy in man is there convincing evidence of a relationship with formaldehyde exposure" and "that if a relationship does exist, the excess risk in absolute terms, must be small."

Listed by IARC as an animal and B-2 probable human carcinogen. Listed by NTP as an animal carcinogen.

Regulated by OSHA as a potential cancer agent.

May cause nasal dryness, irritation and obstruction. Coughing, wheezing, and sneezing; sinusitis and prolonged colds have also been reported.

Depending on species, may cause respiratory sensitization and/or irritation. Prolonged exposure to wood dust has been reported by some observers to be associated with nasal cancer. Wood dust is not listed as a carcinogen by ACGIH or OSHA.

Wood dust is listed by IARC as a Group 1 carcinogen. NTP lists wood dust as a known human carcinogen.

XII. Ecological Information

No data available.

XIII. Disposal Considerations

See VII above. Alpilignum veneer does not require any special disposal protocols. Comply with all federal, state and local laws for waste disposal.

XIV. Transport Information

No special transportation requirements. Protect well to prevent damage during transport. Wrap veneer in plastic to prevent it getting wet during shipping.

XV. Regulatory Information

See II above. Refer to California CARBII and Environmental Protection Agency Final Rule for Formaldehyde emissions. Neither rule applies to Alpilignum wood veneer, but they may apply to products made with Alpilignum wood veneer. California Proposition 65 lists formaldehyde and wood dust as carcinogens.

GENERALLY APPLICABLE CONTROL MEASURES

Ventilation: Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation to keep airborne contaminant concentration levels below the OSHA PELs.

Personal Protective Equipment: Wear goggles or safety glasses when manufacturing or machining the product. Wear NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator when the allowable exposure limits may be exceeded. Other protective equipment such as gloves and outer garments may be needed depending on dust conditions.

IMPORTANT

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